Developmental Theory Training By Sammy Santos

About the Online Repository Project:

Faculty, staff, and students from Clark, WPI, and Holy Cross are working to build an online platform that contains educational videos and information for children and adolescents (ages 0-18) to help families provide arts, STEM, and literacy based content for their students.

Students are focused on creating content for younger children in order to them to gain more education content during all that's occurring.

We are working to foster the importance of children's developmental needs and strengths.

Cognitive Development

Ages 0-1

- Babies' actions depend fully on stimuli from their environment
- They respond well to positive sensory (brightly colored lights/pictures, music, soft touches, etc.)
- X Memory doesn't register for too long

Ages 4-5

- Young children begin creating their own pictures, most abstract but some resembling real-life objects or people
- They start learning to count and learn to order things through symbolic play.
- Respond well to stories, asks more questions, and make-believe

Ages 2-3

- Toddlers start learning simple object use, such as spoons or balls
- They begin responding to simple directions (i.e. come here, sit down, etc.)
- They start being able to name colors, objects, and people

Importance

- Children need to develop their cognitive functions in order to learn how to think critically and understand new information.
- It's important to observe how a child learns best cognitively in order to better support the development of new skills and problem solving abilities.

Socio-Emotional Development

Ages 0-1

- Responds easily to sudden stimuli (easily feared, delighted, excited etc.)
- Has difficulty understanding most social scenarios
- Responds well to music and simple stories

Ages 4-5

- Cooperates with other children well and begins learning teamwork.
- Enjoys learning new things and active activities.
- Begin recognize between real and make-believe and can make up more intricate stories.

Ages 2-3

- X Toddlers begin understanding the concept of "mine," "his," and "hers"
- Can begin follow directions with 2-3 steps (i.e. pick up your toys, wash your hands, and sit back down)
- × Begin feeling empathy for others

Importance

- Teaches self-awareness and encourages the recognition of their emotions as well as learning empathy.
- X Allows them to learn how to make responsible decisions and general right or wrong knowledge.

Motor Development

Ages 0-1

- Babies typically don't understand their limbs are a part of their body and see them as other toys
- Most objects go straight into their mouths out of curiosity
- × Enjoys soft things and bright colors

Ages 4-5

- Preschoolers can start doing simple actions such as running, jumping, skipping, etc.
- Can start drawing abstract pictures and begin writing through copying shapes
- Starts running or jumping around obstacles

Ages 2-3

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- Toddlers start running and jumping with more stability
- Begins to explore with their hands (opening books, stacking blocks, etc.)
 - Can start catching and throwing objects

Importance

- Focusing on motor development is important because it encourages them to gain strength and confidence in movement
 - Learning motor development is a good foundation of understanding how children learn, as they learn step by step and stumble until they walk right.

Preparing your content:

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- Choose a subject you already have knowledge on!
 - As long as it's child appropriate and you have passion on the subject, kids will be interested.
- **x** Focus on a certain age group
 - 0-1 year olds learn differently than 4-5 year olds
- Keep it simple and entertaining
 - Children are fun-loving and playful, don't worry about making it intricate or complicated.

Important Notes to Consider:

- Make sure your content is enjoyable and educational, most things you teach will be new and interesting to most kids!
 - This project aims to provide enriching and good content for kids, they will appreciate the littlest things!
- Have fun! Kids aren't complicated, they love bright colors and smiles. If you are enjoying it, they will too :)

Thank you!

If you have any questions, please contact me at sasantos@clarku.edu!

Once again, please send your content in to me by the end of the semester!